

Entrepreneurs after employment

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The data on Employment and Unemployment is collected through Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) which is conducted by the Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation (MoSPI) since 2017-18. The survey period is July to June every year. As per the latest available Annual PLFS Reports, the State/UT-wise estimated Self-employed workers in usual status during 2021-22 to 2022-23 is at Annexure-I.

Under Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY), collateral-free institutional credit upto Rs. 10 lakh is provided to any individual, who is otherwise eligible to take a loan and has a business plan for small business enterprise can avail loan under the Scheme. Loans can be availed for income generating activities in the manufacturing, trading, services sector and also for activities allied to agriculture under three categories, viz. Shishu (loans up to Rs. 50,000), Kishor (loans above Rs. 50,000 and up to Rs. 5 lakh) and Tarun (loans above Rs. 5 lakh and up to Rs. 10 lakh).

As on 24.11.2023, more than 44.46 crore loans amounting to Rs. 25.47 lakh crore have been disbursed to the borrowers under PMMY since inception. Further, the State/U.T./ -wise details of loans sanctioned and amount disbursed under the Scheme, are placed at Annexure-II.

The Government has been implementing various initiatives under the Startup India initiative which was launched on 16th January 2016 in order to build a strong ecosystem for nurturing innovation, startups and encouraging investments in the startup ecosystem of the country.

Stand UP India (SUPI) was launched on 5th April 2016, with the aim to promote entrepreneurship among the Scheduled Caste/ Scheduled Tribe and Women by facilitating bank loans between Rs.10 lakh and Rs.100 lakh to at least one SC/ST borrower and one Woman borrower per bank branch of Scheduled Commercial Banks for setting up Greenfield enterprises in trading, manufacturing, services sectors and activities allied to agriculture.

PM SVANidhi was launched on 1st June, 2020, to provide, collateral free loans in three tranches i.e. Rs.10,000 in first tranche, upto Rs.20,000 in second tranche and upto Rs.50,000 in third tranche to street vendors.

Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) is implementing the National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY) to enhance the employability of youth.

Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) through Khadi and Village Industries Commission (KVIC), is implementing Prime Minister's Employment Generation Programme (PMEGP) for assisting entrepreneurs across the country in setting up of new units in the non-farm sector. It aims to provide employment opportunities to traditional artisans/ rural and urban unemployed youth at their doorstep.

PM Vishwakarma was launched on 17th September, 2023. The Scheme aims to provide end-to-end holistic support to traditional artists and craftspeople engaged in 18 identified trades through access to skill training, collateral-free credit, modern tools, market linkage support and incentive for digital transactions.

State/UT-wise estimated Self-employed workers (in %) in usual status during 2021-22 to 2022-23.

S. No.	States/UTs	2021-22
1	Andhra Pradesh	43.4
2	Arunachal Pradesh	71.9
3	Assam	61.2
4	Bihar	59
5	Chhattisgarh	66.8
6	Delhi	31.1
7	Goa	37.1
8	Gujarat	54.5
9	Haryana	44.6
10	Himachal Pradesh	69.1
11	Jharkhand	66.3
12	Karnataka	48.1
13	Kerala	38.3
14	Madhya Pradesh	63.4
15	Maharashtra	45.7
16	Manipur	64.3
17	Meghalaya	47.7
18	Mizoram	68.8
19	Nagaland	63.5
20	Odisha	60.1
21	Punjab	44.3
22	Rajasthan	68.9
23	Sikkim	55.2
24	Tamil Nadu	36.8
25	Telangana	63.9
26	Tripura	52
27	Uttarakhand	59.8
28	Uttar Pradesh	70.9
29	West Bengal	49.9
30	Andaman & N. Island	42.5
31	Chandigarh	26.7
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli & Daman & Diu	23.1
33	Jammu & Kashmir	62.4
34	Ladakh	55.4
35	Lakshadweep	23.4
36	Puducherry	34.7

37	all India	55.8
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Source: PLFS, MoSPI

Annexure-II

State/ UT-wise/ Year-wise details of Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana (PMMY) for the year 2021-22 to 2023-24 (As on 24.11.2023)										
(Amount in Rs. Crore)										
Sr No	F i n a n c i a l Y e a r S t a t e / U T . N a m e	F.Y. 2021-22			F.Y. 2022-23			F.Y. 2023-24 (as on 24.11.2023)		
		No. of Loan A/Cs	Sancti oned Amou nt	Disbur sed Amou nt	No. of Loan A/Cs	Sancti oned Amou nt	Disbur sed Amou nt	No. of Loan A/Cs	Sancti oned Amou nt	Disbur sed Amou nt
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1,901	77.40	76.53	3,463	127.29	124.34	1,863	71.69	69.82
2	Andhra Pradesh	11,17,922	11,829.82	11,445.42	13,48,593	16,450.70	16,212.30	8,77,921	11,120.98	10,898.90
3	Arunachal Pradesh	5,705	90.50	86.51	17,193	224.78	214.59	17,070	186.56	180.14
4	Assam	6,82,889	4,866.50	4,577.28	5,99,213	6,300.99	6,182.19	1,91,868	2,360.63	2,268.69
5	Bihar	66,78,155	32,096.95	30,725.07	84,89,231	46,463.15	45,448.59	41,47,624	24,436.54	23,270.68

6	Chandigarh	14,926	281.66	273.03	17,261	301.41	293.58	8,659	180.19	173.25
7	Chhattisgarh	9,70,396	5,929.49	5,797.46	11,14,927	8,391.61	8,262.57	4,90,278	4,370.81	4,101.57
8	Dadra and Nagar Haveli & Daman and Diu	4,397	70.37	68.25	5,512	103.89	102.21	1,431	47.38	46.73
9	Delhi	1,94,835	2,616.58	2,559.59	3,37,476	3,800.63	3,759.22	1,67,717	2,334.36	2,263.22
10	Goa	35,950	491.36	472.87	42,745	719.27	700.19	23,943	445.90	430.94
11	Gujarat	15,90,960	12,152.39	11,990.04	17,84,437	17,668.10	17,507.49	9,77,786	10,302.51	10,126.93
12	Haryana	10,57,963	7,768.34	7,574.18	12,18,808	10,154.93	9,944.79	5,56,711	5,689.67	5,442.62
13	Himachal Pradesh	1,07,556	2,152.58	2,027.43	1,51,733	3,133.01	3,080.21	73,550	1,596.91	1,492.95
14	Jharkhand	17,77,882	8,817.00	8,615.43	20,56,159	11,266.17	11,097.08	11,31,935	6,674.13	6,506.88
15	Karnataka	42,98,481	28,695.29	28,374.92	55,92,066	40,964.95	40,746.09	33,80,637	25,375.92	25,244.95
16	Kerala	16,20,168	11,698.12	11,549.58	17,81,474	15,400.47	15,079.22	10,52,430	9,475.90	9,338.90
17	Lakshadweep	725	16.66	16.47	1,623	26.81	26.75	1,369	22.83	22.69
18	Madhya Pradesh	32,31,804	18,814.95	18,218.44	37,01,661	25,301.30	24,632.59	17,68,797	13,317.86	12,435.84
19	Maharashtra	41,58,052	25,797.74	25,416.48	52,53,324	36,531.98	36,104.52	29,14,993	22,696.41	22,402.83
20	Manipur	74,138	413.42	379.20	39,744	487.23	471.22	6,614	112.08	104.53
21	Meghalaya	16,892	211.84	204.01	24,937	340.62	331.52	14,322	210.18	203.91
22	Mizoram	11,396	211.29	192.30	23,394	424.40	420.92	16,555	336.70	333.11
23	Nagaland	15,191	229.00	209.49	15,172	314.62	296.78	10,424	222.87	216.79
24	Odisha	36,70,907	16,900.00	16,557.27	39,22,511	21,708.62	21,505.13	19,59,871	11,621.76	11,461.57
25	Pondicherry	1,31,525	801.43	795.30	98,394	741.23	735.74	78,104	589.45	586.36
26	Punjab	11,09,810	8,179.96	7,926.06	12,59,891	11,055.03	10,766.37	5,76,501	6,383.52	5,861.67

27	Rajasthan	26,67,998	18,999.20	18,728.94	29,77,440	24,686.97	24,492.62	13,93,347	13,791.47	13,626.31
28	Sikkim	11,059	162.54	156.89	13,805	225.77	219.30	8,509	112.22	106.02
29	Tamil Nadu	56,25,146	32,477.55	32,262.94	64,06,513	43,948.08	43,730.39	40,88,433	30,703.48	30,529.48
30	Telangana	5,33,545	6,168.85	6,010.47	6,39,323	8,134.81	7,995.30	4,26,660	5,488.43	5,315.61
31	Tripura	3,57,304	2,496.63	2,445.73	3,50,659	2,363.45	2,349.61	95,155	700.97	673.21
32	Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir	2,62,645	5,788.31	5,696.54	3,30,963	7,317.51	7,219.71	1,71,311	4,124.22	3,665.49
33	Union Territory of Ladakh	8,176	233.79	231.55	9,988	288.30	285.87	5,231	159.73	154.48
34	Uttar Pradesh	57,87,982	33,663.73	32,850.80	68,08,721	48,194.90	47,427.26	38,93,278	29,770.90	28,978.01
35	Uttarakhand	3,33,914	3,015.89	2,939.91	4,45,328	4,369.82	4,303.54	2,23,433	2,528.94	2,468.34
36	West Bengal	56,27,231	34,893.20	33,949.81	54,26,916	38,605.21	38,353.85	21,98,960	16,437.00	16,224.12
	All India	5,37,95,526	3,39,110.33	3,31,402.19	6,23,10,598	4,56,538.01	4,50,423.65	3,29,53,290	2,64,001.10	2,57,227.54

Source: As per data uploaded by Member Lending Institutions (MLIs) on Mudra Portal

This information was given by Union Minister of State for Labour and Employment Shri Rameshwar Teli in a written reply in the Lok Sabha today.

MJPS/NSK

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